(An Exploration Stage Corporation)

## CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE SIX MONTH PERIOD ENDED JUNE 30, 2024 (Unaudited - Prepared by Management) (Expressed in Canadian dollars)

## NOTICE OF NO AUDITOR REVIEW OF CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

In accordance with National Instrument 51-102, Part 4, subsection 4.3 (3)(a), if an auditor has not performed a review of the interim financial statements, they must be accompanied by a notice indicating that an auditor has not reviewed the financial statements. The accompanying unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements of the Company have been prepared by and are the responsibility of the Company's management. The Company's independent auditor has not performed a review of these financial statements in accordance with standards established by the Canadian Institute of Chartered Professional Accountants for a review of interim financial statements by an entity's auditor.

VANCOUVER, BC

August 23, 2024

## TRIUMPH GOLD CORP. (An Exploration Stage Corporation) Consolidated Statements of Financial Position (Expressed in Canadian dollars)

As at	June 30, 2024 (Unaudited)	December 31, 2023 (Audited)
	\$	\$
ASSETS	·	·
Current assets		
Cash	15,514	193,480
Trade and other receivables (note 4)	15,181	54,827
Prepayments and deposits	24,656	29,170
	55,351	277,477
Non-current assets	<u> </u>	,
Property and equipment (note 3)	12,260	14,735
Investment in equities	1	, 1
Exploration and evaluation assets (note 4)	3,741,119	3,728,359
,	3,753,380	3,743,095
Total assets	3,808,731	4,020,572
		.,==,==
LIABILITIES Current liability	227.422	0.40.000
Trade and other payables (note 7)	365,100	248,309
Non-current liability		
Reclamation provision (note 4)	60,000	60,000
Total liabilities	425,100	308,309
	<u> </u>	,
SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY		
Share capital (note 5)	76,637,399	76,602,399
Reserve (note 5)	8,534,009	8,534,009
Deficit	(81,787,777)	(81,424,145)
	3,383,631	3,712,263
Total liabilities and shareholders' equity	3,808,731	4,020,572
Nature and continuance of operations and going con- Commitments and contingency (note 6)	cern (note 1)	
Approved on behalf of the board:		
"John Anderson"	"Gregory Sparks"	
John Anderson	Gregory Sparks	
Director	Director	

TRIUMPH GOLD CORP.
(An Exploration Stage Corporation)
Consolidated Statements of Loss and Comprehensive Loss
(Expressed in Canadian dollars)

,	3 month period ended		6 month per	iod ended
	June 30, 2024	June 30, 2023	June 30, 2024	June 30, 2023
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Expenses				
Administrative expenses (note 7)	22,914	15,764	51,023	35,682
Corporate communications (note 7)	6,731	180	12,754	11,316
Depreciation (note 3)	1,237	1,844	2,475	4,363
Exploration expenditures (notes 4 and 7)	31,443	73,856	32,184	136,030
Interest	577	469	998	1,304
Listing and filing fees	4,365	2,817	11,476	8,561
Professional fees (note 7)	71,257	36,311	107,894	85,851
Wages and salaries (note 7)	71,291	85,665	144,828	233,356
,	( 209,815)	( 216,906)	( 363,632)	( 516,463)
Other item	, , ,	, ,	, ,	, , ,
Interest and other income (note 7)	-	7,149	-	7,159
Write-off of trade payable		<u> </u>	-	3,900
Net and comprehensive loss for the period	( 209,815)	( 209,757)	( 363,632)	( 505,404)
Loss per share - basic and diluted	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.01)	(0.01)
Weighted average number of shares				
outstanding - basic and diluted	42,755,848	42,455,848	42,741,562	38,351,665

TRIUMPH GOLD CORP.
(An Exploration Stage Corporation)
Consolidated Statements of Changes in Shareholders' Equity
(Expressed in Canadian dollars)

	Number of Shares	Share Capital	Reserve	Deficit	Total Shareholders' Equity
	Silaies	\$	\$	\$	<u> </u>
Balance, December 31, 2022	13,884,420	72,870,002	8,684,033	( 80,380,041)	1,173,994
Share issuance (note 5)	28,571,428	3,750,000	-	-	3,750,000
Share issuance costs (note 5)	· -	(33,728)	-	-	(33,728)
Loss for the period			-	( 505,404)	( 505,404)
Balance, June 30, 2023	42,455,848	76,586,274	8,684,033	( 80,885,445)	4,384,862
Share issuance costs (note 5)	-	( 1,375)	-	-	( 1,375)
Exercise of warrants (note 5)	100,000	17,500	_	-	17,500
Expired warrants (note 5)	, <u>-</u>	, -	( 150,024)	150,024	-
Loss for the period		-	-	( 688,724)	( 688,724)
Balance, December 31, 2023	42,555,848	76,602,399	8,534,009	( 81,424,145)	3,712,263
Exercise of warrants (note 5)	200,000	35,000	<u>-</u>	-	35,000
Loss for the period			-	( 363,632)	( 363,632)
Balance, June 30, 2024	42,755,848	76,637,399	8,534,009	( 81,787,777)	3,383,631

## TRIUMPH GOLD CORP. (An Exploration Stage Corporation) Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows (Expressed in Canadian dollars)

For the 6 month period ended	June 30, 2024	June 30, 2023
·	\$	\$
Cash flows from operating activities		
Loss for the period	( 363,632)	( 505,404)
Item not involving cash		
Depreciation	2,475	4,363
	( 361,157)	(501,041)
Change in non-cash working capital		
Trade and other receivables	39,646	16,698
Prepayments and deposits	4,514	( 32,913)
Trade and other payables	116,791	(1,624,228)
	( 200,206)	(2,141,484)
Cash flows from investing activity		
Acquisition of exploration and evaluation assets	( 12,760)	( 107,490)
· · · —	(12,760)	(107,490)
Cash flows from financing activities	, , ,	
Proceeds on issuance of common shares, net	35,000	3,716,272
Due to related party	-	(661,725)
· <i>,</i>	35,000	3,054,547
Change in cash	( 177,966)	805,573
Cash, beginning of the period	193,480	2,746
Cash, end of the period	15,514	808,319
One hand from		
Cash paid for:		
Income taxes	-	-
Interest		<del>-</del>
No. 1 to 1	<del></del>	<del>-</del>

Non-cash transactions:

There were no non-cash transactions during the periods ended June 30, 2024 and 2023.

#### 1. NATURE AND CONTINUANCE OF OPERATIONS AND GOING CONCERN

Triumph Gold Corp. was continued under the British Columbia Business Corporations Act on December 19, 2011 and is extra-provincially registered in the Yukon Territory. The Company is listed on the TSX Venture Exchange ("TSXV"), having the symbol "TIG". The Company's principal business activity is the exploration for mineral resources, primarily in the Yukon Territory, Canada.

The Company's corporate office and principal place of business is Suite 1100, 1111 Melville Street, Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada, V6E 3V6.

The consolidated financial statements have been prepared on a going concern basis which assumes the Company will realize its assets and discharge its liabilities in the normal course of business. As at June 30, 2024, the Company had a working capital deficiency of \$309,749 and an accumulated deficit of \$81,787,777. The Company's ability to continue as a going concern is dependent upon its ability in the future to achieve profitable operations and, in the meantime, to obtain the necessary financing to meet its obligations and repay its liabilities when they become due. External financing, predominantly by the issuance of equity to the public, will be sought to finance the operations of the Company. Although the Company has a history of raising money, there is no guarantee of this in the future. These factors indicate the existence of a material uncertainty that may cast significant doubt on the Company's ability to continue as a going concern.

The Company's business may be affected by changes in political and market conditions, such as interest rates, availability of credit, inflation rates, changes in laws, and national and international circumstances. Recent geopolitical events and potential economic global challenges such as the risk of the higher inflation and energy crises, may create further uncertainty and risk with respect to the prospects of the Company's business. The impact on the Company is not currently determinable but management continues to monitor the situation.

There can be no assurance that the Company will not be impacted by adverse consequences that may be brought about on its business, results of operations, financial position and cash flows in the future. As a result, there always exists uncertainty that causes significant doubt about the Company's ability to continue as a going concern. These consolidated financial statements do not include any adjustments to the amounts and classification of assets and liabilities that might be necessary should the Company be unable to continue in business. These adjustments could be material.

## 2. BASIS OF PREPARATION

## Statement of compliance to International Financial Reporting Standards

These condensed consolidated interim financial statements have been prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS") issued by the International Accounting Standards Board ("IASB") and interpretations of the International Financial Reporting Interpretations Committee ("IFRIC"). Therefore, these financial statements comply with International Accounting Standard ("IAS") 34 "Interim Financial Reporting".

## 2. BASIS OF PREPARATION (continued)

## Statement of compliance to International Financial Reporting Standards (continued)

This interim financial report does not include all of the information required of a full annual financial report and is intended to provide users with an update in relation to events and transactions that are significant to an understanding of the changes in financial position and performance of the Company since the end of the last annual reporting period. It is therefore recommended that this financial report be read in conjunction with the annual financial statements of the Company for the year ended December 31, 2023.

The financial statements were authorized for issue on August 23, 2024 by the directors of the Company.

## Principles of consolidation

These consolidated financial statements include the accounts of the Company and its wholly-owned subsidiary, Bushmaster Exploration Services (2007) Ltd. All significant intercompany transactions and balances have been eliminated upon consolidation. The financial statements of the subsidiary are prepared using consistent accounting policies and reporting dates of the Company. The functional currency for the Company and its subsidiary is the Canadian dollar.

## New or revised accounting standards adopted

The amendments to IAS 1 "Classification of Liabilities as Current and Non-current" provide a more general approach to the classification of liabilities based on the contractual arrangements in place at the reporting date. This amendment to IAS 1 is applicable for annual periods beginning on or after January 1, 2024.

The amendment to IAS 1 "Non-current Liabilities with Covenants" clarifies how conditions with which an entity must comply within twelve months after the reporting period affect the classification of a liability. This amendment to IAS 1 is applicable for annual periods beginning on or after January 1, 2024.

The adoption of these accounting standards or amendments have not had an impact on the Company's consolidated financial statements

## New or revised accounting standards not yet adopted

Accounting standards or amendments to existing accounting standards that have been issued but have future effective dates are either not applicable or are not expected to have a significant impact on the Company's consolidated financial statements.

#### 3. PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT

				Furniture	
		Computer		and	
	Automotive	Equipment	Equipment	<b>Fixtures</b>	Total
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Cost					
Balance, December 31, 2022, 2023 and					
June 30, 2024	120,292	51,532	76,401	5,000	253,225
Accumulated depreciation					
Balance, December 31, 2022	112,215	47,176	68,928	2,120	230,439
Depreciation	2,423	3,557	1,495	576	8,051
Balance, December 31, 2023	114,638	50,733	70,423	2,696	238,490
Depreciation	848	799	598	230	2,475
Balance, June 30, 2024	115,486	51,532	71,021	2,926	240,965
Net book value					
As at December 31, 2023	5,654	799	5,978	2,304	14,735
As at June 30, 2024	4,806	-	5,380	2,074	12,260

## 4. EXPLORATION AND EVALUATION ASSETS AND EXPENDITURES

Exploration and evaluation assets and related expenditures comprise:

## Freegold Mountain, Canada

The Freegold Mountain project is comprised of the following exploration properties:

## (i) Tinta Hill Property, Yukon

The Company holds a 100% interest in the Tinta Hill Property subject to an annual advanced royalty payment of \$20,000 and a 3% Net Smelter Return ("NSR"). The advanced royalty payment will be netted against royalty interest payments after commencement of commercial production. Of the 3% NSR, the Company can elect to purchase 2% at a cost of \$250,000 for the first 1% and \$1,000,000 for the second 1%. As at June 30, 2024, the total advanced royalty payment made was \$140,000 (December 31, 2023 – \$140,000).

## (ii) Freegold Property, Yukon

The Company holds a 100% interest in the Freegold Property subject to an annual advanced royalty payment of \$ 10,000 and a 3% NSR. The advanced royalty payment will be netted against royalty interest payments after commencement of commercial production. Of the 3% NSR, the Company can elect to purchase 2% at a cost of \$250,000 for the first 1% and \$1,000,000 for the second 1%. As at June 30, 2024, the total advanced royalty payment made was \$70,000 (December 31, 2023 – \$70,000).

Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements Six month period ended June 30, 2024 Unaudited – Prepared by management) (Expressed in Canadian dollars)

## 4. EXPLORATION AND EVALUATION ASSETS AND EXPENDITURES (continued)

## Freegold Mountain, Canada (continued)

## (iii) Goldstar Property, Yukon

The Company holds a 100% interest in the Goldstar Property subject to an advance payment of \$10,000 and a 3% NSR. The advanced royalty payment will be netted against royalty interest payments after the commencement of commercial production. Of the 3% NSR, the Company can elect to purchase 2% at a cost of \$500,000 for the first 1% and \$1,000,000 for the second 1%. As at June 30, 2024, the total advanced royalty payment made was \$70,000 (December 31, 2023 – \$70,000).

## (iv) Golden Revenue Property, Yukon

The Company holds a 100% interest in the Golden Revenue Property subject to a 1% NSR in favour of ATAC Resources Ltd. on that portion of the property which is not subject to an underlying royalty. There is a 2% underlying NSR on a portion of the property. A total of 75% of the underlying NSR (1.5% NSR) may be purchased at any time for \$600,000. On June 13, 2018, the Company acquired the underlying NSR for a purchase price of \$100,000, thereby conveying the exclusive right to be paid all future rights associated from the NSR to the Company.

To June 30, 2024, the Company has recorded a \$60,000 (December 31, 2023 - \$60,000) provision for reclamation activities related to the Freegold Mountain project. The timing of the reclamation activities cannot be estimated at this time and will be performed upon the completion of the development of the project.

## Big Creek, Canada

On February 3, 2021, and as closed on March 1, 2021, the Company entered into a purchase and sale agreement to acquire certain claims, subject to 1.5% NSR, comprising the Big Creek coppergold Property located in the Whitehorse Mining District of Yukon, Canada. As consideration, the Company issued 125,000 common shares at a fair value of \$225,000. During the six month period ended June 30, 2024, the Company paid \$5,160 (December 31, 2023 - \$27,090) in filing fees for the Big Creek Property.

During the six month period ended June 30, 2024, the Company received a \$44,264 grant from the Government of Yukon for the Big Creek Property, which was recorded as a receivable at December 31, 2023.

## Other, Canada

Tad/Toro Property, Yukon

The Company holds a 100% interest in the Tad/Toro Property subject to a 3% NSR, of which the first 1% may be purchased for \$500,000 and a second 1% for \$1,000,000. The Company wrotedown the value of the Tad/Toro Property to \$1 in previous years. During the six month period ended June 30, 2024, the Company paid \$7,600 (December 31, 2023 - \$39,900) in filing fees for the Tad/Toro Property.

## 4. EXPLORATION AND EVALUATION ASSETS AND EXPENDITURES (continued)

## Andalusite Peak, British Columbia, Canada

The Company staked the Andalusite Peak Property and holds a 100% interest. During the six month period ended June 30, 2024, the Company paid \$Nil (December 31, 2023 - \$500) in filing fees for the Andalusite Property.

	Freegold	Big		Andalusite	
	Mountain	Creek	Other	Peak	Total
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Exploration and Evaluation Assets					
Balance, December 31, 2022	3,388,639	227,089	5,141	-	3,620,869
Additions	40,000	27,090	39,900	500	107,490
Balance, December 31, 2023	3,428,639	254,179	45,041	500	3,728,359
Additions		5,160	7,600	-	12,760
Balance, June 30, 2024	3,428,639	259,339	52,641	500	3,741,119
Current Exploration Expenditures					
Year ended December 31, 2023					
Administrative	-	-	166	-	166
Assaying	290	12,882	23,562	-	36,734
Camp costs	-	9,509	15,313	-	24,822
Equipment and supplies	-	6,147	8,944	-	15,091
Exploration grant	-	-	(50,000)	-	(50,000)
Geological costs	8,861	23,079	37,895	47,660	117,495
Helicopter	-	21,700	32,549	-	54,249
Transportation and storage	9,417	6,451	8,633	-	24,501
Travel and accomodation	-	6,236	10,640	-	16,876
Wages and labour costs	130,225	28,132	37,773	38,328	234,458
Total	148,793	114,136	125,475	85,988	474,392
Period ended June 30, 2024					
Camp costs	330	-	-	-	330
Exploration grant	-	(44,264)	-	(9,300)	(53,564)
Geological costs	9,280	2,811	5,757	1,541 <sup>°</sup>	19,389
Transportation and storage	4,830	-	-	-	4,830
Wages and labour costs	35,428	-	9,667	16,104	61,199
	49,868	(41,453)	15,424	8,345	32,184

## 4. EXPLORATION AND EVALUATION ASSETS AND EXPENDITURES (continued)

	Freegold	Big		Andalusite	
	Mountain	Creek	Other	Peak	Total
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Cumulative Exploration Expenditures					
Administrative	702,295	3,042	166	1,050	706,553
Assaying	1,146,836	12,882	35,734	25,751	1,221,203
Camp costs	3,860,965	9,509	26,113	86	3,896,673
Community relations	9,125	-	-	-	9,125
Drilling costs	18,668,403	-	-	-	18,668,403
Environmental	33,800	-	-	-	33,800
Equipment and supplies	1,063,089	6,147	11,219	2,569	1,083,024
Exploration grant	(325,455)	(44,264)	(50,000)	(17,193)	(436,912)
Geological costs	6,269,978	48,495	127,024	62,917	6,508,414
Geophysical costs	1,476,715	-	-	-	1,476,715
Helicopter	7,942	21,700	63,390	17,965	110,997
Reclamation provision	60,000	-	-	-	60,000
Resource work	243,501	-	-	-	243,501
Transportation and storage	1,516,004	6,451	31,265	2,591	1,556,311
Travel and accomodation	837,277	6,236	10,740	13,627	867,880
Wages and labour costs	13,297,430	28,296	74,841	100,844	13,501,411
Total	48,867,905	98,494	330,492	210,207	49,507,098

## 5. SHARE CAPITAL

## Authorized:

Unlimited common shares with no par value.

Unlimited preferred shares, the series rights and restrictions to be determined by the Board of Directors on issuance.

#### Issued:

## For the six month period ended June 30, 2024

The Company issued 200,000 common shares upon the exercise of warrants at a price of \$0.175 per share, for proceeds of \$35,000.

## For the year ended December 31, 2023

On January 27, 2023, the Company completed a non-brokered private placement for 28,571,428 units at a price of \$0.13125 per unit for gross proceeds of \$3,750,000. Each unit is comprised of one common share and one half of a common share purchase warrant, with each whole warrant exercisable to acquire one additional share at a price of \$0.175, for a term of 5 years. The Company paid finder's fees of \$9,975 and incurred share issuance costs of \$25,128 in connection with the private placement.

During the year ended December 31, 2023, 100,000 warrants were exercised for proceeds of \$17,500.

## 5. SHARE CAPITAL (continued)

## Stock options:

The Company has a stock option plan whereby options to purchase common shares are granted by the board of directors to directors, officers, employees and consultants to the Company. Under the terms of the plan, the Company has reserved an amount of common shares for options up to 10% of the issued and outstanding common shares. Options granted under this plan are non-transferable; expire no later than the tenth anniversary of the date the option is granted and must comply with the requirements of the regulatory authorities.

A summary of outstanding stock options at June 30, 2024 is as follows:

Number of stock options	Exercise			Number of stock
outstanding	price	Expiry date		options exercisable
	\$			
120,000	5.50	July 26, 2024	*	120,000
595,000	3.00	July 24, 2025		595,000
30,000	3.00	January 25, 2026		30,000
745,000				745,000

<sup>\*</sup>Subsequently expired, unexercised.

Stock option transactions are summarized as follows:

	Number of stock options	Weighted average exercise price	Weighted average remaining life
		\$	
December 31, 2022	870,000	3.49	2.16
Expired	(125,000)	4.00	
December 31, 2023 and June 30, 2024	745,000	3.40	0.93

Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements Six month period ended June 30, 2024 (Unaudited – Prepared by management) (Expressed in Canadian dollars)

## 5. SHARE CAPITAL (continued)

## Warrants:

A summary of outstanding warrants at June 30, 2024 is as follows:

Number of warrants	<b>Exercise</b>		Remaining life
outstanding	price	Expiry date	(years)
	\$		
13,985,714	0.175	January 27, 2028	3.57

Warrant transactions are summarized as follows:

	Number of	Weighted average exercise	Weighted average
	warrants	price	remaining life
		\$	
December 31, 2022	3,318,535	2.990	0.56
Granted	14,285,714	0.175	
Exercised	(100,000)	0.175	
Expired	(3,318,535)	2.990	
December 31, 2023	14,185,714	0.175	4.08
Exercised	(200,000)	0.175	
June 30, 2024	13,985,714	0.175	3.57

#### Reserve:

The reserve records items recognized as share-based compensation expense and other share-based payments until such time that the stock options or warrants are exercised, at which time the corresponding amount will be transferred to share capital. Any fair value attributed to the warrants is recorded in the reserve.

During the six month period ended June 30, 2024 the Company transferred \$Nil (December 31, 2023 - \$150,024) from reserve to deficit for warrants that expired, unexercised.

## 6. COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCY

- a) The Company has included in officers' employment agreements a change in control clause that entitles them to a lump sum severance payment equal to 1.5 to 2.0 times their annual base salaries. This would amount to up to \$360,000 based on salaries in effect as at June 30, 2024.
- b) Under the terms of the Company's by-laws, the Company indemnifies individuals who have acted at the Company's request to be a director and/or officer of the Company. The claims covered by such indemnifications are subject to statutory and other legal limitation periods.

Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements Six month period ended June 30, 2024 (Unaudited – Prepared by management) (Expressed in Canadian dollars)

## 7. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

The Company had the following transactions involving key management during the six month period ended June 30, 2024:

- (i) RIP Services Inc., a company controlled by an officer of the Company provides accounting services to the Company. Professional fees incurred during the six months period were \$24,000 (2023 \$24,000). At June 30, 2024, this officer was owed \$33,600 (December 31, 2023 \$8,400).
- (ii) Purplefish Capital Limited, a company controlled by a director of the company, provides consulting services to the Company. Consulting fees incurred during the six months period were \$30,000 (2023 \$93,870) which were recorded in wages and salaries. At June 30, 2024, this company was owed \$26,250 (December 31, 2023 \$nil).
- (iii) Halle Geological Services Ltd., a company controlled by the VP of Exploration of the Company provided geological and corporate communication services. During the six month period, these were recorded as geological fees of \$11,686 (2023 \$7,084) and corporate communications of \$360 (2023 \$Nil).
- (iv) Wiklow Corporate Services, Inc. a company controlled by an officer of the Company provided consulting services to the Company. Professional fees incurred during the six months period were \$21,000 (2023 \$28,500). At June 30, 2024, this company was owed \$5,250 (December 31, 2023 \$3,722).
- (v) Wages and salaries of \$90,000 (2023 \$90,000) were paid to a directors and officers of the Company. At June 30, 2024, \$15,000 (December 31, 2023 \$nil) was owed to a director.
- (vi) At June 30, 2024, the directors were owed \$120,000 (December 31, 2023 \$120,000) in accrued directors' fees.
- (vii) Parallel Mining Corp., a company related by common directors and officers, rented office space from the Company and paid \$nil (2023 \$3,360) in rent recorded as a reduction to administrative expenses during the six months period.
- (viii) Triple Point Resources, a company related by common directors and officers, paid \$8,712 (December 31, 2023 \$nil) for the use of software to the company recorded as a reduction to administrative expenses.

Amounts owed above are included in trade and other payables. A further \$60,835 (December 31, 2023 - \$60,835) is owing to a director of the Company at June 30, 2024. These balances are non-interest bearing, unsecured and has no specific terms of repayment.

#### 8. SEGMENTED INFORMATION

The Company operates in one operating segment, that being exploration of mineral properties. All of the Company's assets are located in Canada.

#### 9. CAPITAL MANAGEMENT

The Company includes cash and equity, comprising issued common shares, reserve and deficit, in the definition of capital.

The Company manages its capital structure and makes adjustments, based on the funds available to the Company, in order to support the acquisition, exploration and development of mineral properties. The Board of Directors does not establish quantitative return on capital criteria for management, but rather relies on the expertise of the Company's management to sustain future development of the business. Management reviews its capital management approach on an ongoing basis and believes that this approach, given the relative size of the Company, is reasonable.

The properties in which the Company currently has an interest are in the exploration stage; as such the Company is dependent upon external financings to fund activities. In order to carry out planned exploration and pay for administrative costs, the Company will spend its existing working capital and raise additional funds as needed. The Company will continue to assess new properties and seek to acquire an interest in additional properties if it feels there is sufficient geologic or economic potential and if it has adequate financial resources to do so.

There were no changes in the Company's approach to capital management during the six month period ended June 30, 2024. The Company is not subject to externally imposed capital requirements.

## 10. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

The Company is exposed in varying degrees to financial instrument related risks by virtue of its activities. The overall financial risk management program focuses on preservation of capital, and protecting current and future Company assets and cash flows by reducing exposure to risks posed by the uncertainties and volatilities of financial markets.

The types of risk exposure and the way in which such exposures are managed are as follows:

Credit Risk - The Company's credit risk is primarily attributable to its liquid financial assets. The Company limits exposure to credit risk on liquid financial assets through maintaining its cash with high-credit quality financial institutions. The Company does not have financial assets that are invested in asset backed commercial paper. Other receivables are comprised primarily of tax receivables generated on the purchase of supplies and services for the Company's exploration programs, which are refundable from the Canadian government. The Company's maximum exposure to credit risk is the carrying amount of financial assets on the consolidated statements of financial position.

Liquidity Risk – The Company's cash is invested in business accounts with high-credit quality financial institutions which are available on demand for the Company's programs. Future operations or exploration programs will require additional financing primarily through equity markets.

## 10. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (continued)

The Company has a planning and budgeting process in place to help determine the funds required to support normal operating requirements on an ongoing basis. Historically, the Company's primary source of funding has been the issuance of equity securities for cash, primarily through private placements. The Company's access to financing is always uncertain. There can be no assurance of continued access to significant equity funding.

The Company has a working capital deficiency of \$309,749 (December 31, 2023 – working capital of \$29,168) at June 30, 2024. Liquidity risk is assessed as high.

*Market Risk* – Market risk is the risk of loss that may arise from changes in market factors such as interest rates, foreign exchange rates and commodity prices.

*Interest rate risk* – In respect to the Company's financial assets, the interest rate risk mainly arises from the interest rate impact on cash. Every 1% fluctuation in interest rates up or down would have an insignificant impact on profit or loss.

Foreign currency risk - The Company is exposed to foreign currency risk to the extent that certain monetary financial instruments and other assets are denominated in United States dollars. The Company has not entered into any foreign currency contracts to mitigate this risk and has no financial instruments held in United States funds. Therefore, foreign currency risk is minimized.

Commodity price risk – The value of the Company's mineral resource properties is related to the price of various commodities and the outlook for them. Commodity prices have historically fluctuated widely and are affected by numerous factors outside of the Company's control, including, but not limited to, industrial retail demand, central bank lending, forward sales by producers and speculators, level of worldwide production and short-term changes in supply and demand. The Company is not exposed to significant price risk.

Fair Value - The Company has various financial instruments comprised of cash, trade and other receivables, investment in equities and trade and other payables.

For disclosure purposes, all financial instruments measured at fair value are categorized into one of three hierarchy levels, described below. Each level is based on the transparency of the inputs used to measure the fair values of assets and liabilities:

- **Level 1** Values based on unadjusted quoted prices in active markets that are accessible at the measurement date for identical assets or liabilities.
- **Level 2** Values based on quoted prices in markets that are not active or model inputs that are observable either directly or indirectly for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.
- **Level 3** Values based on prices or valuation techniques that require inputs that are both unobservable and significant to the overall fair value measurement.

(Expressed in Canadian dollars)

10.	FINANCIAL	<b>INSTRUMENTS</b>	(continued)
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FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (CONTINUEU)				
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
	\$	\$	\$	\$
June 30, 2024				
Assets:				
Cash	15,514	-	-	15,514
Investment in equities	_	-	1	1
December 31, 2023				
Assets:				
Cash	193,480	-	-	193,480
Investment in equities	-	-	1	1